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Spanish Grammar

CHEAT SHEETS

FREE TIPS

A photograph of a black chalkboard. In the center, the words "Ser vs. Estar" are written in white chalk. A person's hand, holding a piece of white chalk, is visible on the right side, having just finished writing the word "Estar". The background is a plain, light-colored wall.

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A vertical navigation bar on the left side of the page, featuring social media icons for Facebook, Twitter, and YouTube, along with links to the homepage, grammar basics, verbs, vocabulary, practice zone, Spanish 101A, Spanish 101B, and Spanish.com.

The Verbs Ser and Estar

Both *Ser* and *Estar* mean "to be", but in different ways. Let's review the different uses of each verb.

Ser is used with:

- Elements pertinent to your or others' identity
 - Physical description, personality and character, nationality, race, gender, profession, origin, what things are made of
- Things which "Take Place" or "Occur" in Time
 - Days, days, seasons, time, events, concepts, culture

Revision

[Click here to Review *Ser* and to see more examples](#)

Estar is used for STATES of Being

- Emotional, physical & mental states of your bodies' being
 - Feelings, moods, emotions, physical conditions or experiences, civil state (married, single, divorced, dead)

Placement States of Being:

- Location of things and people (but not events)

Motion/Matter of Being

What's the difference between SIR and ESTAR?

SIR

refers to permanent, stable, non-changing characteristics such as your gender, personality qualities, where you're from, what you do for a living.

ESTAR

refers to close- and time-dependent characteristics, situations, and actions such as emotions or behavior.

Hint: Use the acronym
"DOCTOR" and **"PLACE"**
to remember these distinctions!

Date
Occupation
Characteristics
Title
Origin
Relationship

Condition
Location
Action
Condition
Emotion

Sample:

- Doctor is not the job
- Doctor can't be the job title
- Doctor doesn't have fixed gender
- Doctor can be a male or female
- Doctor can be a friend
- Doctor can be a health provider
- Doctor can be the doctor's patient
- Doctor's personality traits or permanent behavior are features
- Doctor can be a growing person
- Doctor can be a highly skilled person

COMMON STRAIGHT VERBS

ser	comer	hablar	despertarse
to be	to eat	to talk	to wake up
estar	trabajar	aprender	levantarse
to be	to work	to learn	to get up
querer	vivir	comprender	maquillarse
to want	to live	understand	put makeup
tener	estudiar	escuchar	afeitarse
to have	to study	to listen	to shave
poder	leer	escribir	cepillarse
can	to read	to write	to brush
ir	chatear	abrir	ducharse
go	to chat	to open	to shower
entender	cocinar	contestar	vestirse
understand	to cook	to answer	get dressed

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